

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
WESTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

: CRIMINAL NO.

: 1:05CR00086

v.

: PLEA AGREEMENT

RONALD TRESTER

2005 JUN -9 AM 11:4
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
WESTERN DIVISION
JAMES W. ...

The United States Attorney for the Southern District of Ohio and the defendant, **Ronald Trester**, also called "the parties" herein, agree that:

1. **Ronald Trester** will waive Indictment by the Federal Grand Jury and will enter a plea of guilty before the United States District Judge to a three-count Information charging him with Bank Fraud, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1344, Conspiracy, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 371, and Income Tax Evasion in violation of 26 U.S.C. § 7201. Bank fraud carries a maximum penalty of up to thirty (30) years imprisonment, a fine of up to \$1,000,000.00, a five (5) year term of supervised release, restitution, and a \$100.00 special assessment. Conspiracy carries a maximum penalty of five (5) years imprisonment, a \$250,000 fine, three years (3) of supervised release, a mandatory \$100 special assessment, and restitution. Income Tax Evasion carries a maximum penalty of up to five (5) years imprisonment, a \$250,000 fine, the costs of prosecution, restitution, and a mandatory \$ 100 special assessment.

2. The defendant understands that this Agreement permitting a guilty plea to the above-listed counts requires that the defendant abide by each term of this Agreement. The defendant understands that if the defendant makes any statement that is materially false in whole or in part or otherwise fails

to comply with any term of this Agreement, the United States has the right to declare this Agreement void and to prosecute the defendant to the full extent of the law. If this Plea Agreement or the defendant's conviction upon his guilty plea is voided for any reason, the defendant waives any statute of limitations with respect to the United States prosecuting him for any offense arising from his conduct in this case.

3. The defendant will give complete cooperation to law enforcement authorities and others regarding his activities and those of others in relation to the offense of conviction and other matters on the following terms and conditions:

(a) **Mr. Trester** shall cooperate fully, truthfully, completely and forthrightly with the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Ohio and other Federal, state and local law enforcement authorities identified by this Office in any and all matters as to which the Government deems the cooperation relevant. **Mr. Trester** acknowledges that his cooperation may include, but will not necessarily be limited to: answering questions; providing sworn written statements; taking government administered polygraph examination(s); and participating in covert law enforcement activities. Any refusal by **Mr. Trester** to cooperate fully, truthfully, completely and forthrightly as directed by this Office and other Federal, state and local law enforcement authorities identified by this Office in any and all matters in which the Government deems his assistance relevant will constitute a breach of this agreement by **Mr. Trester**, and will relieve the Government of its obligations under this agreement or any other agreement (such as an agreement under Section 5K1.1 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines) between the parties whether entered before or after this agreement. **Mr. Trester** agrees, however, that such breach by him will

not constitute a basis for withdrawal of his plea of guilty or otherwise relieve him of his obligations under this agreement.

(b) **Mr. Trester** shall promptly turn over to the Government or other law enforcement authorities or direct such law enforcement authorities to any and all evidence of crime; all contraband and proceeds of crime; and all assets traceable to such proceeds of crime. **Mr. Trester** agrees to the forfeiture of all assets which are proceeds of crime or traceable to such proceeds of crime and all instruments that he used to aid him in committing the crimes.

(c) **Mr. Trester** shall submit a full and complete accounting of all of his financial assets, whether such assets are in his name or in the name of a third party.

(d) **Mr. Trester** shall testify fully, completely and truthfully before any and all Grand Jury(ies) in the Southern District of Ohio, and elsewhere, and at any and all trials of cases or other court proceedings in the Southern District of Ohio and elsewhere, at which his testimony may be deemed relevant by the Government.

(e) **Mr. Trester** understands and acknowledges that nothing in this agreement allows him to commit any criminal violation of local, state or federal law during the period of his cooperation with law enforcement authorities or at any time prior to the sentencing in this case. The commission of a criminal offense during the period of **Mr. Trester's** cooperation or at any time prior to sentencing will constitute a breach of this plea agreement and will relieve the Government of all of its obligations under this agreement or under any other agreement between the parties (including any potential Section 5K1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines and/or 18 U.S.C. § 3553(e) agreement). **Mr. Trester** acknowledges, however, and agrees that such a breach of this agreement will not entitle him to withdraw his plea of guilty or relieve him of his obligations under this agreement. **Mr.**

Trester further understands that, to establish a breach of this agreement, the Government need only prove his commission of a criminal offense by a preponderance of the evidence.

(f) Finally, **Mr. Trester's** cooperation also includes making restitution in this matter in a schedule and amount to be determined by the Court.

4. While no substantial assistance motion has been promised by the United States, the parties have discussed that **Mr. Trester** could qualify for such a motion if he provides the United States with substantial assistance. **Mr. Trester** agrees to and understands the following: That only the United States Attorney, in its sole discretion, may apply for a downward departure from the Guideline sentence pursuant to Sentencing Guideline § 5K1.1 and that only the United States Attorney may, within one year of sentencing and at the sole discretion of the United States Attorney, file a motion for reduction of sentence pursuant to Rule 35(b) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, to reflect substantial assistance to the United States subsequent to sentencing. The defendant understands that the determination of whether he has provided substantial assistance pursuant to Section 5K1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines, Rule 35(b), or 18 U.S.C. § 3553(e), is within the sole discretion of the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Ohio and is not reviewable by the Court. The defendant agrees that in the event the United States files such a motion, he will not contest the recommendation of the government as to the sentencing level and will not seek to go below the sentencing level recommended by the government. The defendant further understands that if the Government does not file a motion for downward departure the Court has no authority to grant a downward departure, under Section 5K1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines, Rule 35(b) or 18 U.S.C. § 3553(e). In any event, the defendant agrees not to seek a downward departure, without Government motion, based on any assistance provided in the investigation(s) or

prosecution(s) of another person(s) who has committed a federal, state, local or any other offense. The defendant agrees and acknowledges that if this Office chooses not to file a substantial assistance departure motion it shall not be grounds for the defendant to move to withdraw his plea of guilty in this case or otherwise relieve his obligations under this agreement.

5. In exchange for the defendant's plea of guilty and complete cooperation, the United States Attorney for the Southern District of Ohio agrees that, after sentence has been imposed on the information, he will not file any additional charges against the defendant based on the defendant's conduct as described in the Information and Statement of Facts. This Agreement does not protect the defendant from prosecution for perjury, false statement, obstruction, or any other such charge for conduct after the date of this Agreement.

6. No promises have been made to the defendant that he will receive probation or that he will receive a lighter sentence on account of his plea of guilty.

7. The defendant understands that sentence will be imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act and the Sentencing Guidelines.

8. The parties hereby state, pursuant to Sentencing Guideline § 6B1.2(a), that the charge to which the defendant is pleading guilty adequately reflects the seriousness of the readily provable actual offense behavior and that the acceptance of the Agreement by the Court will not undermine the statutory purposes of sentencing.

9. The defendant understands that the matter of sentence is reserved solely to the District Court and that the Court could impose the maximum penalty. No promises or representations have been made to the defendant as to what sentence the Court will impose.

10. The defendant agrees to pay the \$100.00 special assessment to the Clerk of the United States District Court for each count to which he pleads guilty no later than the date of his sentencing.

11. By signing this document, the defendant acknowledges the truth of the attached Statement of Facts.

12. The United States agrees that it will recommend that the defendant be provided credit for acceptance of responsibility pursuant to Section 3E1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines, based upon the defendant's recognition and affirmative and timely acceptance of personal responsibility. The United States, however, will not be required to make these sentencing recommendations if any of the following occurs: (1) defendant fails or refuses to make a full, accurate and complete disclosure to this office or the probation office of the circumstances surrounding the relevant offense conduct and his present financial condition; (2) defendant is found to have misrepresented facts to the government prior to entering his plea agreement; (3) defendant commits any misconduct after entering into this plea agreement, including, but not limited to, committing a state or federal offense, violating any term of release, or making a false statement or misrepresentation to any government entity or official; or (4) defendant fails to comply with any of the terms of this plea agreement. If the defendant continues to accept responsibility through the time of sentencing and continues to comply with all the terms of this agreement including the aforementioned provisions of this paragraph, the United States will file a motion pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b) stating to the District Court that the defendant has timely notified authorities of his intention to plead guilty.

13. The United States and the defendant have not stipulated or agreed as to a particular guidelines calculation. There is no stipulation or recommendation about the defendant's criminal history. The defendant fully understands that, after investigation and review, the Court may

determine that the offense factors and recommendations listed anywhere in this plea agreement are not appropriate and is not obligated to accept such. In that event, the defendant fully understands that he shall not have the right to withdraw his guilty plea.

14. In the event that the defendant does not plead guilty, the defendant agrees and understands that he thereby waives any protection afforded by Section 1B1.8(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines and rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, and that any statements made by him as part of the plea discussions or as part of his cooperation with the government will be admissible against him without any limitation in any civil or criminal proceeding.


15. The defendant is aware that Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742, affords the defendant the right to appeal the sentence imposed in this case. Acknowledging this, in exchange for the undertakings made by the United States in this plea agreement, the defendant hereby waives all rights conferred by Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742, to appeal any sentence imposed, or to appeal the manner in which the sentence was imposed, unless the sentence exceeds the maximum permitted by statute. The defendant further understands that nothing in this agreement shall affect the government's right and/or duty to appeal as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b). However, if the United States appeals the defendant's sentence pursuant to Section 3742(b), the defendant shall be released from the above waiver of appellate rights. The defendant understands that, although the defendant will be sentenced in conformity with the Sentencing Guidelines, by this agreement the defendant waives the right to appeal the sentence on the basis that the sentence is the result of an incorrect applications of the Sentencing Guidelines.

16. This Agreement does not resolve any civil liability of the defendant for tax, interest, and penalties relating to income from the offense of conviction or any other source. The defendant

acknowledges that as part of the complete cooperation promised by him in this Agreement, he is obligated to give complete cooperation to federal, state, and local tax authorities in the determination of his taxable income and determination and payment of any applicable tax, interest, and penalties. The defendant agrees as part of his complete cooperation to file accurate tax returns for himself, amending returns if necessary, by December 31, 2004. Moreover, the defendant also agrees to pay restitution of the tax due and owing to the Department of Treasury, Internal Revenue Service.

17. This written Agreement embodies all of the agreements and understandings between the United States Attorney for the Southern District of Ohio and the defendant. No conversations, discussions, understandings, or other documents extraneous to the Agreement shall be considered part of this Agreement.

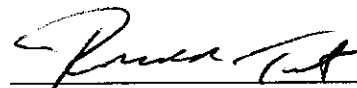
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6/6/05


DATE



RONALD TRESTLER
Defendant

10-14-04

DATE



PATRICK J. HANLEY (000811)
214 East Fourth Street
Covington, KY 41011
Attorney for Defendant

12-3-04

DATE

STATEMENT OF FACTS

UNITED STATES v. RONALD TRESTER

Between January 1, 2000, and July 29, 2003, Ronald L. Trester, along with others, conspired to defraud various federally insured financial institutions by, among other things, knowingly submitting false documents to those financial institutions in support of a loan application. Mr. Trester, and his co-conspirators, also submitted false Housing and Urban Development forms in furtherance of this conspiracy. Finally, as part of the conspiracy, Mr. Trester, and his co-conspirators, utilized the United States mail, commercial carriers, and wire services to carry out their scheme. The scheme involves the “flipping” of low-value homes located in the greater Cincinnati, Ohio, area.

A brief summary of the scheme is as follows: (1) a person would purchase a piece of real estate at a low value, e.g., \$20,000; (2) he/she, or someone else involved in the scheme, would then recruit a buyer for that property, usually someone that could not afford to otherwise purchase real estate, or an individual interested in properties as an investor; (3) after finding the buyer, one of the co-conspirators would create false documents, including pay stubs, W-2 forms, bank statements, and employment verifications; (4) the co-conspirators would then obtain a falsely inflated appraisal for the subject property; and (5) the co-conspirators would then submit the false loan package to the bank or lender for that same property in order to obtain a highly inflated loan, e.g. \$85,000 (for the property that was usually sold only months before for \$20,000).

Mr. Trester furthered this scheme by serving as the mortgage broker and the seller of many “flipped” properties. Mr. Trester purchased properties at market value and placed them in his name or the name of one his shell companies, Mid-West Investments of Ohio, Inc., or Crown Mortgage,

Inc., and then sold them at artificially inflated values. During these transactions, he was aware that fictitious and/or fraudulent appraisals were submitted to the financial institutions in furtherance of this scheme. In addition, during several of the closings, Mr. Trester signed various forms containing false information, including a Department of Housing and Urban Development form known as a HUD-1 settlement statement. That form usually indicated that the buyer brought the down payment to closing. Mr. Trester knew that the buyer did not bring the down payment, but rather he or one of his co-conspirators brought the down payment. Moreover, Mr. Trester was aware that the buyer often received a "kickback" outside of the closing, which was not disclosed to the lender. Furthermore, as a mortgage broker, Mr. Trester created phony supporting loan documentation, including bank statements, IRS Form's W-2, paycheck earnings statements, verifications of deposit, verifications of employment and lease agreements. Thus, Mr. Trester aided and furthered the conspiracy to defraud financial institutions.

In furtherance of this conspiracy, on September 7, 2001, Ronald Trester purchased the property at 955 Fairbanks Avenue in Cincinnati, Ohio, for \$30,000. Then, on January 31, 2002, Mr. Trester sold the property to Gregory and Rebecca Luehrmann for \$81,000. According to the HUD-1, the Luehrmann's brought a down payment of \$10,906.52 to the closing. In reality, the Luehrmann's did not provide the funds used to make the down payment on this property. Moreover, at the time the loan application was submitted, Mr. Trester was aware that the property at 995 Fairbanks Avenue was not worth \$81,000. Mr. Trester signed the HUD-1 as the seller of the property knowing it was false. In addition, an appraisal completed by Zajac Appraisal Service supporting the inflated sales prices of \$81,000 was submitted to the lender. The loan package was submitted to First Union Mortgage Corporation, which at the time was a division of First Union Bank, whose deposits were

insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (First Union Bank has since merged with Wachovia Corporation, whose deposits are also federally insured). Mr. Trester's actions were committed in furtherance of a scheme to defraud First Union Mortgage Corporation.

Then, on September 25, 2001, Ronald Trester d.b.a. Crown Mortgage, Inc., purchased the property at 816 Vine Street in Hamilton, Ohio for \$25,000. Then, on October 26, 2001, Mr. Trester sold the property to Aline Parsley for \$75,000. According to the HUD-1, Ms. Parsley brought a down payment of \$10,474.80 to the closing. In reality, Ms. Parsley did not provide the funds used to make the down payment on this property. Mr. Trester signed the HUD-1 as the seller of the property knowing it was false. In addition, an appraisal completed by Zajac Appraisal Service supporting the inflated sales prices of \$75,000 was submitted to the lender. Mr. Trester was aware that this appraisal was false. The loan package was submitted to First Union Mortgage Corporation. Mr. Trester's actions were committed in furtherance of a scheme to defraud First Union Mortgage Corporation.

On February 8, 2001, Ronald Trester purchased the property at 4253 Fergus Street in Cincinnati, Ohio for \$44,000. Then, on February 28, 2001, Mr. Trester sold the property to Bessie Baltimore for \$90,000. According to the HUD-1, Ms. Baltimore brought a down payment of \$6,017.17 to the closing. In reality, Ms. Parsley did not provide the funds used to make the down payment on this property. Mr. Trester signed the HUD-1 as the seller of the property knowing it was false. In addition, an appraisal completed by Adler Appraisals supporting the inflated sales prices of \$90,000 was submitted to the lender. Mr. Trester was aware that this appraisal was false. The loan package was submitted to Indy Mac Bank whose deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit

Insurance Corporation. Mr. Trester's actions were committed in furtherance of a scheme to defraud Indy Mac Bank.

Finally, when Mr. Trester conducted each of these transactions he was aware that (1) the lender would make wire transactions and (2) the United States mail and/or commercial carriers would be used in furtherance of these transactions.

The United States and Mr. Trester agree that as a result of his fraud he caused an actual and/or intended loss to various financial and lending institutions of \$ 6,474,693.75.

In addition, Mr. Trester willfully evaded his income taxes for the years 1998, 1999, 2000 and 2001. During these years, Mr. Trester received payoffs from fraudulent loan proceeds in the form of checks made payable to himself and to shell companies that he controlled, including A-1 Remodeling, Diversified Construction, R&M Remodeling, Merit Services and Crown Mortgage. Mr. Trester failed to report many of these payoffs on his individual tax returns. Mr. Trester also submitted false Federal tax returns to the Internal Revenue Service overstating the expenses of his mortgage company, Charter First Banc, in Fairfield, Ohio. By failing to report all of the proceeds from his involvement in the property flipping scheme and by overstating his business expenses, Mr. Trester understated his taxable income and willfully evaded individual income taxes in the amount of \$ 223,964.37 for the years 1998, 1999, 2000 and 2001.

All of the aforementioned conduct occurred in the Southern District of Ohio.

I have reviewed the above statement of facts with my attorney. I agree to the accuracy of the statement of facts and acknowledge the truth of the statement of facts as detailed above.


RONALD TRESTER
Defendant

10-14-04
DATE